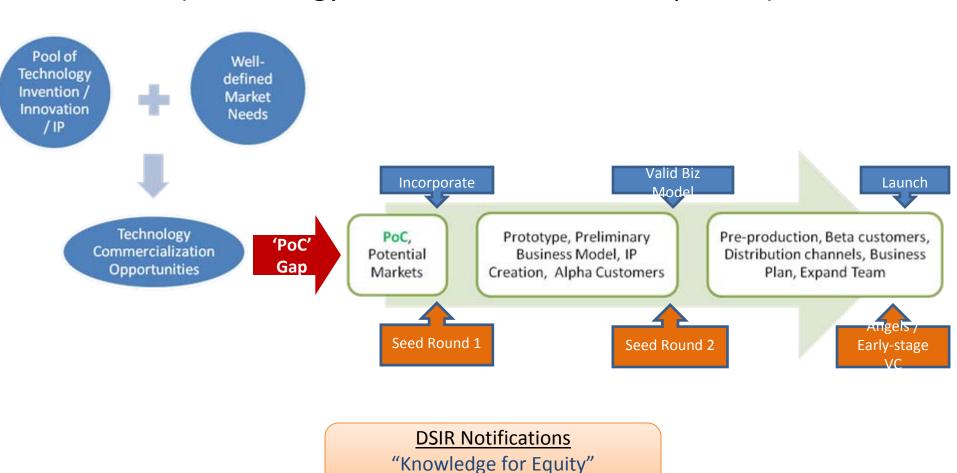


# Lab2Mkt Program

(Technology Commercialization via Spinoffs)



"Scientist Entrepreneur"

# Note: Water Enthusiasts, NOT Experts!

# What we've spent time on

- Secondary market research
- Technology perspective
  - Material science
- Top-down / analytical approach

# What's missing?

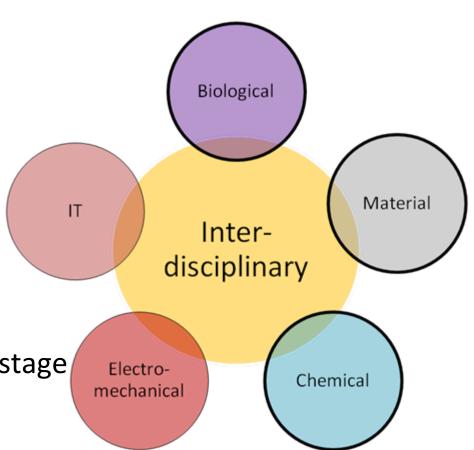
- Primary market research
- Field experience
  - Industry professionals, entrepreneurs, NGOs, policy-makers,

•••

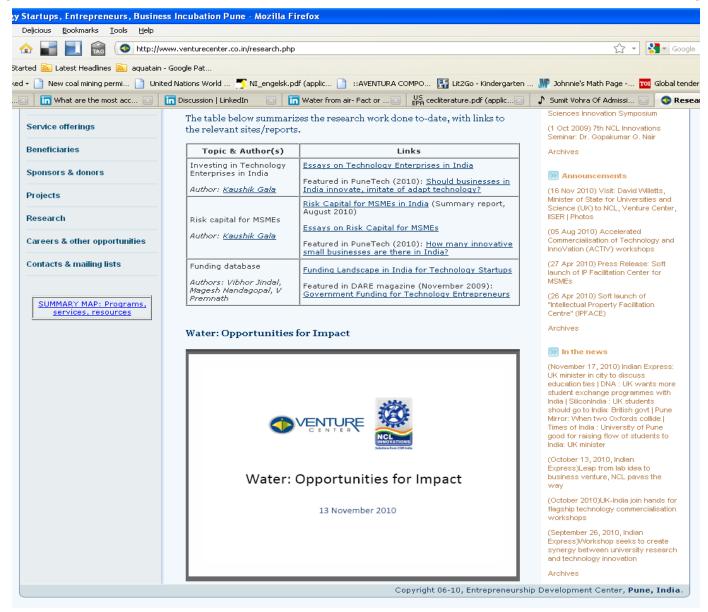
Unsavory bits

# Water Technology – Goals, Categories

- Purify water
- Potable water
- Other domestic, municipal use
- Industrial use
- Treat, reuse wastewater
- Municipal
- Industrial
- Reduce water loss, theft, wastage
- Analyze, test water



# http://www.venturecenter.co.in/research.php



# Biological Sciences

# Cell Disruptor Process



Company Name: Eco Solids International

Country: UK

Promoters/Investors: Low Carbon Accelerator

Product: Cellruptor, Eco Solid, Eco Liquid

Patent:

Market status: First installation in Dec 2010

- Cellruptor Process Pressure + Biogas
- The EcoSolid Process Addition of Quick Lime (CaO<sub>2</sub>) to dewatered sludge and passed through Plug flow reactor.

# 

### How it works?

- MMF packaged unit has 3 stages –
- The MMF Solids Separator removes suspended solids on a rotating belt conveyor
- The MMF Modular Filter, automated continuously cleaning media filtration system (sand and Poly Aluminum Chloride and fixed film media), and
- The MMF Energy Conversion System which transforms the removed fresh solids into energy end products.

Company Name: Micromedia Filtration now

M2 Renewables Inc.,

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors : SAIL Venture Partners

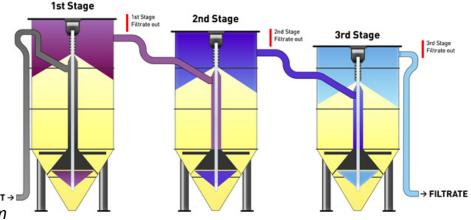
Product: MMF Solids Separator,

MMF Modular Filter

MMF Energy Conversion System

Patent:

Market status: Installed



# Shaft Mounted Advanced Reactor Technology (SMART)



Company Name: Bluewater Bio International

Country: UK

Promoters/Investors: Aqua Resources Fund Ltd.

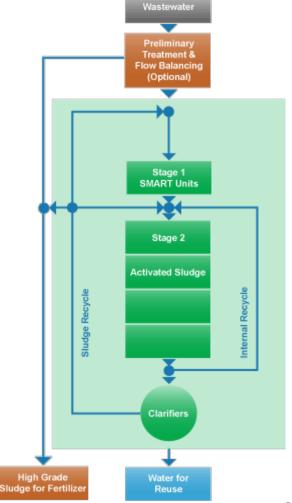
Product: HYBACS Process

Patent:

Market status: In market

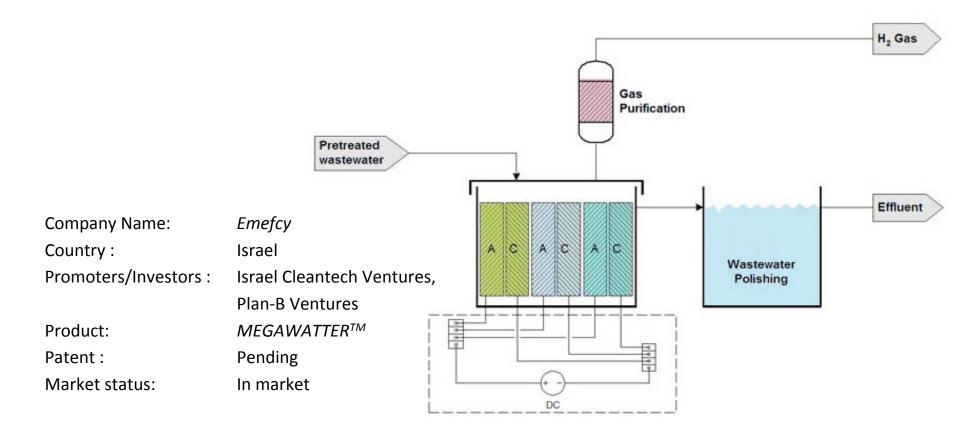
How it works?

 The HYBACS Process treats industrial wastewaters with BOD values around 20000 mg/l -40000 mg/l.

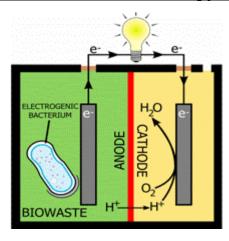


# BioElectroChemical Process

- Applying the principle of microbial fuel cells (MFC) for the direct production of electricity or hydrogen from wastewater.
- Denitrification can be done



# Microbial Fuel Cell – Energy from Wastewater





### How it works?

- Uses an In Silico screening platform called "Computer-Assisted Strain Construction and Development Engineering (CASCADE)" to systematically select organisms in respect to different wastewaters.
- Links chemical and genetic fingerprints of the organism

Company Name: Cascade Clean Energy

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Quantum Intelligence Inc.,

Product: CASCADE Methane Bioreactor

and CASCADE MFC products

Patent: Patented

Market status: Testing

# Automated Chemostat Treatment (ACT)



Company Name: BioPetroClean

Country: Israel

Promoters/Investors: 21Ventures

Product: BioPetroClean

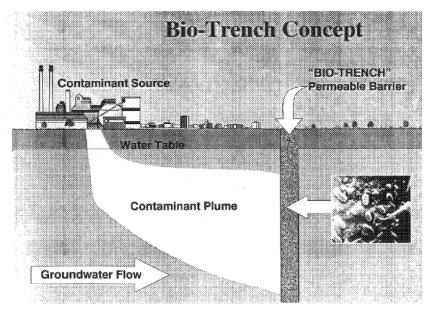
Patent: 3941692, 4276094

Market status: Only in USA

- Initial tests are done and consortia of bacteria are injected into the system.
- No sludge is produced as very less bacteria is introduced



# **Microbead Technology**



Company Name: Microvi Biotech

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors : Individual Investors, American

Petroleum Institute, National

Science Foundation, Pratt & Whitney

Product:

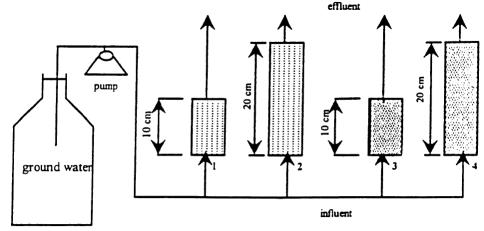
Patent: 6337019

Market status: Early stage research

and development

# How it works?

- Encasing multitudes of microbes within a membrane,
- Using strains that can digest a variety of pollutants.



PVA Beads

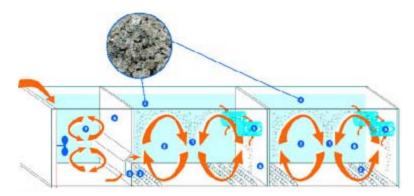
3% mixture of GAC (cell) and sand

# **MBBR, IFAS Wastewater Treatment Plants**



How it works?

- Attached growth air lift reactor (AGAR) process - for moving bed reactors( MBBR),
- Fixed film activated sludge process (FAST) gives highly efficient aeration design, as the carrier is fully open and hence more surface area



Company Name: Aqwise
Country: Israel

Promoters/Investors: AHMSA Steel Israel Ltd., Elron Electronic

Industries Ltd. and Israel Cleantech Ventures.

Product: The AGAR® Process

Patent:

Market status: In market

# **Disinfection on the Go**



Company Name: Hydrophoton

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Maiden, Miles

Product: Steripen

Patent: 6579495, 7641790

Market status: In use

- Uses ultraviolet (UV) light technology to purify water, destroying more than 99.9 percent of bacteria, viruses and protozoan cysts such as giardia and cryptosporidia.
- Cannot remove pesticides and other organic contaminants, heavy metals.

# Chemical Sciences

# **Nutrient Recovery**



Company Name: Ostara Nutrient Recovery Technologies

Country: Canada

Promoters/Investors: Vantage Point Venture Partners

Product: *Crystal Green, biofertilizer* 

Patent:

Market status: Pilot scale

- Proprietary fluidized bed reactor recovers ammonia and phosphorus from the wastewater treatment plants and converts it into Crystal Green, a fertilizer.
- Reduces phosphorus and nutrients by 90% and 20%
- The recovered phosphorus is mixed with magnesium chloride and caustic to form pellets, used as fertilizer.
- 85% of the phosphorus is removed from the sludge.

# **Advanced Oxidation Process**



### How it works?

- By Advanced Oxidation Process
- A combination of Ozone Generation, Hydrodynamic Cavitation, Acoustic Cavitation and Electro-chemical Decomposition in a reaction vessel to treat contaminated water.
- Treats difficult to treat industrial wastewater, produced water,

Company Name: Ecosphere Technologies

Country: USA

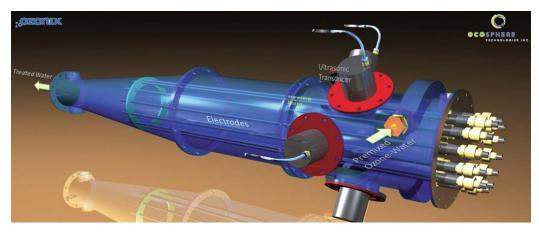
Promoters/Investors: Bledsoe Capital Group

Product: Ozonix™ Reactor

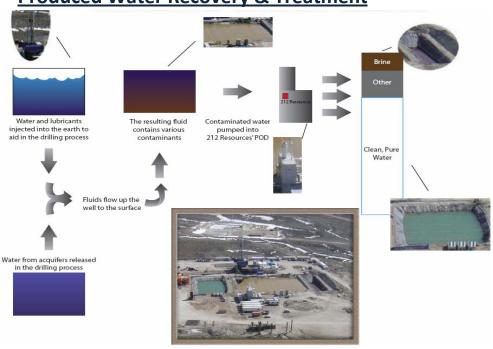
Patent: 7699988, 7699994,

7785470, 6564815

Market status: In market



# **Produced Water Recovery & Treatment**



# How It works?

Treats hydrocarbon and produced water,
 Flow back water from Shale gas
 formations onsite

Company Name: 212 Resources

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

Product: Transportable PODs and fixed treatment plants for

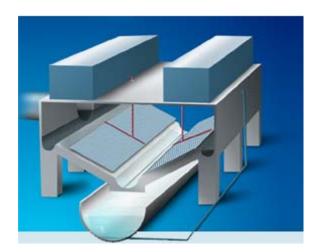
treatment of flow back and produced water from

the drilling and production of natural gas

Patent: 20090082906

Market status: In market

# **No Thermal Plasma (NTP) Advanced Oxidation**



Company Name: Aquapure Technologies

Country: Israel

Promoters/Investors: Private

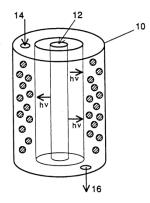
Product: Pure water

Patent: 6802981 B2

Market status: Running since 2002

- High voltage short pulse creates the Non Thermal Plasma above the contaminated water
- This produces the hydroxyl radical, UV and ozone radiation required for the online oxidation of chemicals without addition of other chemicals
- Treats pharmaceutical wastes, pesticides and VOCs.

# PECO Technology



### How It works?

 Uses membranes of titanium dioxide to treat complex organic molecules in combination with ultraviolet light, electrodes and oxidizing agents to strip out impurities

Company Name: Aquamost

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: University of Wisconsin scientists - private

Product: Water purification device that removes

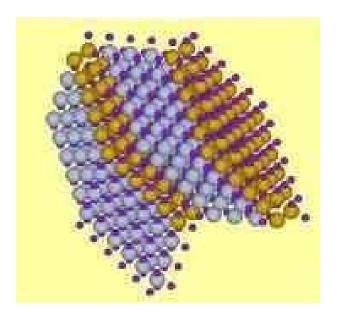
hormone mimics (endocrine disruptors),

pharmaceutical drugs, industrial contaminants agricultural chemicals

Patent: 5035784

Market status: Not in the market, testing under progress

# **Electrolysis Based Product for Purification**



Company Name: Atranova

Country: Cambridge, UK

Promoters/Investors: Sagentia Group and Atraverda

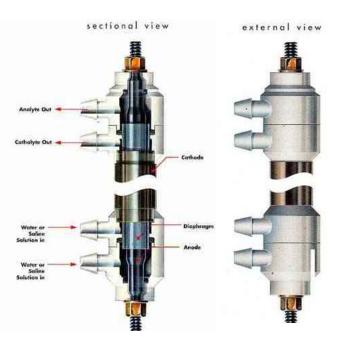
Product: Ebonex TM

Patent:

Market status: In operation since 2009

- Ebonex is a titanium sub oxide material and is electrically conductive. (bipolar)
- Uses ebonex technology to treat water and wastewater mainly in industries.

# **Electro Chemical Activation Technology (ECA)**



Company Name: Radical Water

Country: South Africa

Promoters/Investors: Private

Product: Radical Water

Patent: Application 20070261954, 6843895

Market status: In use

- ECA solutions are created by mixing readily available food grade salt with water
- Then passing the brine solution through the flow through Electrolytic module reactor.
- Once inside the reactor, the brine is activated by way on an electrical charge and two distinct solutions are produced
- Anolyte which is used as a disinfectant
- Catholyte which is used as a detergent
- Prevents development of biofilm on water
- Takes less time to clean (30 minutes compared to 5 hours traditional method)

# **Advanced Oxidation**



Company Name: APT

Country: USA

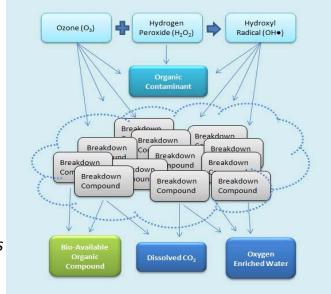
Promoters/Investors:

Product: HiPOx® and PulseOx® process technologies

Patent:

Market status: Manufacturing

- Based on Advanced Oxidation Process (AOP) chemistry
- Produces the hydroxyl radical (OH•),
- Treats a wide range of recalcitrant or difficult-to-treat compounds, biologically toxic or non-degradable materials such as aromatics, pesticides, petroleum



# **Carbon Nanotubes**





**≻**WaterTap

Company Name: Seldon

Country: USA

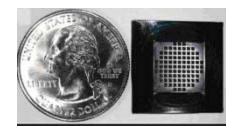
Promoters/Investors:

Seldon WaterStick  $^{\text{TM}}$ , Seldon WaterTap  $^{\text{TM}}$ , Seldon WaterBox  $^{\text{TM}}$ Product:

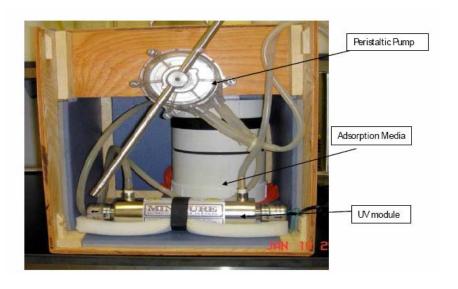
Patent: 7211320 and 7419601

Pilot tests underway Market status:

- A new nanostructured nonwoven material: "nanomesh™" is used for groundwater, fuel and air purification
- WaterBox groundwater purification
- WaterTap domestic supply lines
- WaterStick mobile point of use
- Sheets of carbon atoms rolled tightly (only 7 molecules of water can fit across their diameter)
- This gives a large surface area, great strength, light weight, high electrical conductivity, rapid heat transport.



# **Arsenic and Heavy Metals Removal**



Company Name: Crystal Clear Technologies

Country: Silicon Valley, USA

Promoters/Investors: James M Harris, CEO(MIT) and Lisa

Farmen, President

Product: Hand powered Low cost purification

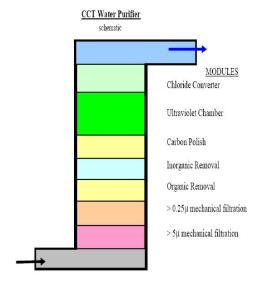
technology using Nanotechnology

Patent: 7713496B2

Market status: Tie up with DOW, Siemens, Brita

filters

- By coating filter media (sand, titanium dioxide, zeolites) with nano technology for removal of heavy metals and other pollutants
- Bifunctional ligand technology recharges the exhausted NMX™ filter media allowing subsequent layers of heavy metal



# **Heavy Metals Removal**



How It works?

- Sorbster is Granular engineered media
- Works on mercury, selenium, arsenic and other metals
- Sorbster is added to industrial wastewater or municipal water and pollutants are chemisorbed.
- The compound is sold as concrete filler.
- Contact time is less than 2 minutes.

Company Name: MAR Systems Inc.,

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Claude Kennard and Tony Lammers

Product: Sorbster

Patent: 7341667, 7449118, 7479230

Market status: Production to start by summer 2010

# **Chitosan Enhanced Sand Filtration**



Company Name: Clear Water Compliance

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

Product: Revolut ION

Patent:

Market status:

- Chitosan is first added at the rate of 1part per million.
- It acts as filter aid for the treated storm water when it is process thro a sand filtration unit.
- Useful for high flow, low concentration
- Removes pesticide, heavy metals, high suspended solids and reduces turbidity

# **Mercury Removal**



10 gpm continuous flow SAMMS® filtration system

Company Name: Steward Environmental Solutions,

(Developed by Batelle for Pacific Northwest National Laboratory )

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Private

Product: Self-assembled monolayers on

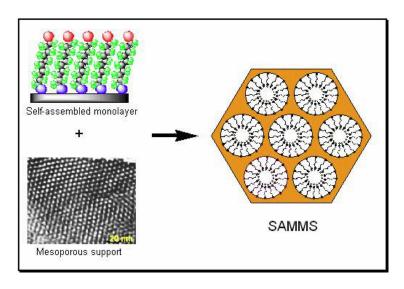
mesoporous supports -Thiol- SAMMS TM

Patent:

Market status: Started commercial installations this

year in US

- Molecularly engineered material to absorb mercury
- Created by attaching a monolayer of molecules to mesoporous ceramic supports. The larger pore size offered by the mesoporous materials (20-200 Å) enables attachment of the monolayer as well as access to the binding sites within the pores. The high surface area of the materials (~1000 m2/g) also allows an extremely high density of binding sites.

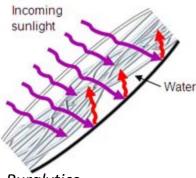


# **Photochemical Water Purification**





Photocatalyst



Company Name: Puralytics

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Private

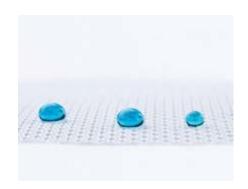
Product: Solar Bag, Shield

Patent: 7071493

Market status: Since 2007, early stage start up

- Precise wavelength LED generates unprecedented levels of hydroxyl radicals (OH-) which
- By adsorption, reduction, disassociation and oxidation, remove all contaminants
- Also disinfection is accomplished

# Liquid Repelling Nano Coating Technology



# How It works?

- Uses a special pulsed ionized gas (plasma), created in a vacuum chamber, to attach a nanometer-thin polymer layer over the entire surface of a product.
- This lowers the product's surface energy, so that when liquids come into contact with it, they form beads and simply run off.

**Country**: P2i inc.
USA

Promoters/Investors: Dept of Sc & Tech. UK, Durham Univ,

Porton Capital, Unilever Ventures

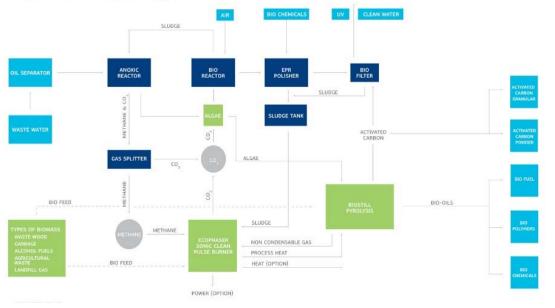
**Product**: Aridion<sup>™</sup>, liquid repelling nano coating technology

Patent: 6551950

Market status: In use

# **High Performance Materials for ZLD**

### Trigen™ R16 Process Diagram



### How It works?

- Reactive nanomedia (NAPS 135) gets attached to pollutants and are removed by centrifuge
- 0.75MGD desalination plant with NAPS
   135 prototype is being tested.
- Microweb BMR solutions does ZLD without the use of membrane filtration. After anoxic, aerobic treatments, WW is sent to biofilters for polishing and UV disinfection

Company Name: Aquavive Technologies Inc.

Country: Canada

Promoters/Investors:

Product: NAPS 135, SMZ Zeolite Sustainable Living

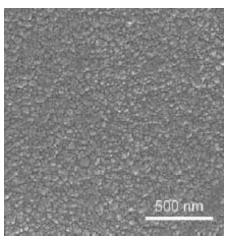
Community Solutions (Trigen → Polyweb P30

Patent:

Market status:



# **Visible Light Disinfection**



Coming clean: A micrograph shows the surface of a light-activated catalyst that disinfects water even in the dark. Palladium nanoparticles on the surface of a nitrogen-doped titanium oxide help to extend the catalyst's disinfection power up to 24 hours.

Credit: Shang, et al. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

# How It works?

- The fibers of titanium -doped with nitrogen to make it absorb visible light
- The nitrogen-doped titanium oxide kills bacteria,
- Adding nanoparticles of palladium to the surface of the fibers, greatly increasing the efficiency of the disinfection

Company Name: <u>Jian-Ku Shang</u>, Professor of Materials

Science and Engineering, University of

*Illinois, Urbana-Champaign* 

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

Product: Disinfection by Visible light

Patent:

Market status: Under research

# **Electrified Nano Filter**



Company Name:

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Stanford researchers, Yi Cui and

Sarah Heilshorn.

Product: Disinfection

Patent:

Market status: Research work

- Filter water through the filter with electricity, powered with car batteries of solar panels
- Can handle flow rater of 100,000 lts/hour
- Dip a piece of cotton batting in a waterbased carbon-nanotube ink, let it dry, then
- Dip it in an alcohol-based silver-nanowire ink and let it dry again

# **Emergency Water Generator Machine**



Company Name: Aquasciences Inc.,

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

Product: Atmospheric Water Extraction Machines

Patent: 7043934

Market status: Used by US Military

- This machine works by pushing air through a liquid salt solution of lithium chloride.
- This compound is hydroscopic in nature, meaning it attracts water from its surroundings. Because the compound used in the machine attracts water molecules, it allows water to be harvested from arid regions, not just humid regions.
- The machine then extracts water from the salt solution and filters it through table salt, which acts as a natural disinfectant. This process is less hazardous than adding chlorine.
- Finally, water is filtered through a carbon filter to add taste.

# **Vapor Compression Distillation**

How It works?



Company Name: DEKA Products Ltd Partnership

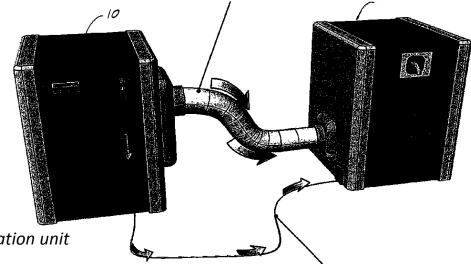
Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Dean Kamen

Product: Low cost portable water purification unit

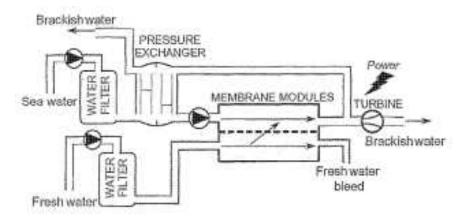
Patent: 7340879 B2, US7597784

Market status: Not in production



## Material Sciences

#### **Biomimetic membranes**



----- Biomimetic membrane comprising aquaporins

Company Name: Aquaporin A/S

Country: Denmark

Promoters/Investors: M. Goldschmidt Capital A/S

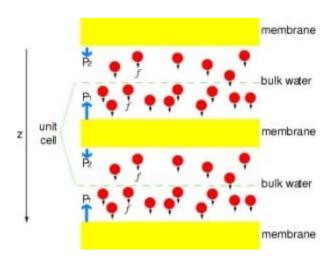
Syddansk Teknologisk Innovation A/S Morten Østergaard Jensen Holding A/S

Artefakt Holding A/S

Product: Aquaporin membranes

Patent: EP 1 937 395 (A1)
Market status: Early stage start up

- Biomimetic membranes lipid bilayers incorporating reconstituted aquaporin channels
- Consumes less energy as compared to RO



#### Closed Circuit RO Desalination





How It works?

- Based on hydrostatic principles closed circuit RO where the flow rate of pressurized feed and permeate are equal.
- Requires less pressure (energy) for desalination.

Company Name: Desalitech

Country: Israel

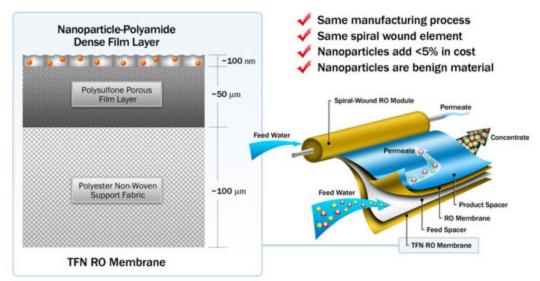
Promoters/Investors: Nadav Efrety, backed by AquAgro Fund

Product: Pure Water

Patent: 7628921B2, 7695614B2

Market status: In production

#### **Nanotechnology Based Water Filtration**



#### How It works?

- Nanocomposite (TFN) membrane technology for Reverse Osmosis, makes the membrane more permeable and maintains requisite salt and contaminant rejection.
- 20% less energy usage and 70% more water purification

Company Name: Nano H2O

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Funded by Khosla Ventures and

partner with Veolia

Product: Nano composite membranes for RO

Patent:

Market status: Will start commercial production by

mid 2010

#### **Tea Bag Filter**



Company Name: HOPE Project

Country: South Africa

Promoters/Investors: Professor Cloete of Stellenbosch Univ,

Product: Tea Bag Filter

Patent: 4985150

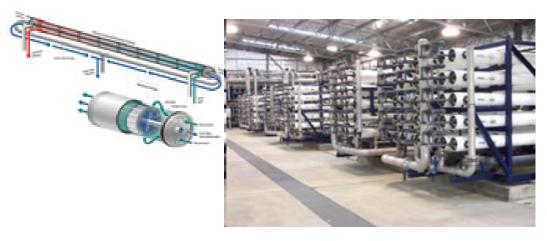
Market status:

#### How It works?

- Tea bag material is coated with a thin film of biocides encapsulated within minute nanofibres, which kills all disease-causing microbes.
- The bag is filled with active carbon granules that remove all harmful chemicals, for instance endocrine disruptors.
- Each "tea bag" filter can clean one liter of the most polluted water to the point where it is 100% safe to drink.
- Once used, the bag is thrown away, and a new one is inserted into the bottle neck.

1 bag = 1 liter

#### Flow Reversal Technology for RO



How It works?

 An ultrasonic sensor to detect the biofouling and precipitation on the membranes, triggers a reverse flow before scaling starts

Company Name: Reverse Osmosis

Technologies (ROTEC)

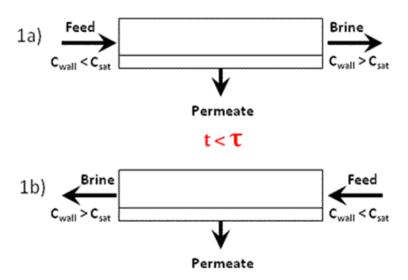
Country: Israel

Promoters/Investors: Mekerot

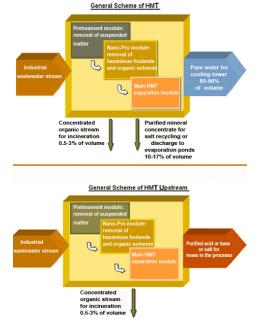
Product: Reverse Osmosis

Patent:

Market status: Planned pilot studies



#### **Hybrid Membrane Technology and Nano Membranes**



Company Name: Bio Pure Technology (BPT)

Country: Israel

Promoters/Investors: Sigma PCM, Elron Electronics

Industries, Aurum Ventures

Product: Nano Pro TM membranes,

Hybrid Membrane Technology

HTM System

Patent:

Market status:

- HMT recovers high quality water from wastewater (80%-90%) for reuse.
- Produces a high concentrated organic effluent that can be sold as mineral salts
- A smaller quantity of wastewater volume for incineration.

#### **Forward Osmosis and Ultrafiltration**



Company Name: Hydration Technology Innovations

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

Product: **OsMem** and **SepraMem** 

Patent:

Market status:

- Highly hydrophilic
- Consists a thin layer of cotton-derived cellulose-ester plastics embedded on top of a microfiltration membrane
- Draw solution of fructose is used

#### **Forward Osmosis**

Company Name: Oasys Water

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Aaron Mandell

Product: Engineered Osmosis™ (EO™)

Patent: Pending

Market status: Will go commercial in 2011

- Uses a solution containing ammonium salts that is more concentrated than seawater.
- The solution goes into one side of a chamber, separated by a semi-permeable membrane, with the seawater on the other side.
- The draw solution is heated to 120F to vaporize and recycled back

#### **Forward Osmosis**

 Saves 70 % on specific power consumption!

Feed Solution

Clean Water

applied by adding a permeable support membrane.

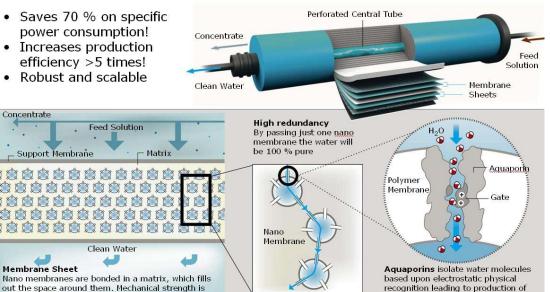
· Increases production efficiency >5 times!

· Robust and scalable

Support Membrane

Membrane Sheet

Concentrate



truly pure water → H<sub>2</sub>O!

Company Name: Danfoss AquaZ

South Africa Country:

Promoters/Investors:

 $\textit{Aquaporin}^{\ TM}$ **Product:** 

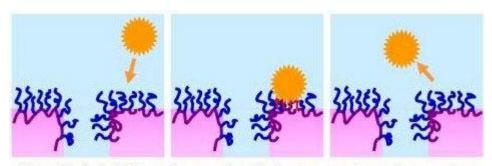
Patent:

Market status:

#### How It works?

Using sea water as the draw solution

#### **Fouling Resistant Membranes**



When the foulant (orange) approaches the brush-covered membrane surface, it compresses the PEO chains. As the chains spring back, the foulant is pushed away.

Company Name: Clean Membranes

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors : Private

Product: Antifouling Membranes

Patent:

Market status:

- Uses "smart comb" copolymer technology so that fouling molecules are repelled back from the membrane
- An additive to polyacrylonitrile (PAN)based ultrafiltration membranes

#### Reduce Biofouling of Membranes

Company Name: Advanced Hydro

Country: Austin, Texas USA

Promoters/Investors: Quercustrust and 21 Ventures

Product: *Membranes for filtration* 

.

Patent : Pending

Market status: Field test and pilots are in progress.

- Based on a deposition technique to adhere Polydopamine, a highly hydrophilic polymer onto the surface of commercial membranes.
- Simply flowing a specialized solution through the module.
- Deposition on Polysulfone ultrafiltration, Polyamide reverse osmosis and Nanofiltration, Polypropylene microfiltration and Polytetrafluoroethylene microfiltration membranes.
- 30-50% improvement antifouling
- Polysulfone ultrafiltration, Polyamide reverse osmosis and Nanofiltration, Polypropylene microfiltration and Polytetrafluoroethylene microfiltration membranes.

#### **Membraneless Filtration**



Company Name: None

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: PARC researchers

Product: Spiral concentrator, for use as

pretreatment for desalination

Patent:

Market status: Scale up under progress

- Membrane-less filtration systems that have a very low energy cost of roughly .11 watts per gallon per hour
- 50 cm long, 1 mm in diameter piece of plastic tubing separates particles as small as 1 micron in size by centrifugal force
- Needs a continuous flow and cannot remove bacteria as they are smaller than 1micron in size.

# Electro Mechanical

#### **Zero Effluent Nitrate Removal by Multi Diffusion Polyethylene Valve**

How It works?

> Stainless steel valve for juice purification



 Purifies water for industrial use and food processing industries

Uses ion exchange resins and a multiport valve.

- The valve is the only movable object and the resins can be arranged in any manner and do not move
- This reduces wear and tear, improves maintenance
- When used for water demineralization, it removes heavy metals and nitrates

Company Name: Ionex

Country: Belgium

Promoters/Investors:

Product: Pure Water

Patent:

Market status: In use

#### **Improve Crop Yields, Saves Water and Treats Salt Water**





#### How It works?

- Induces an electromagnetic current into the water optimizing soil structure and increasing mineral and nutrient uptake.
- And prevents calcium and chemical buildup in pipes

Company Name: Aqua-Phyd, Inc.,

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

Product: Non-chemical water and soil treatment

technology for use in irrigation, water

supply, golf courses

Patent: US 2007/0205158 Al

Market status: Installed in USA

#### **Continuous Electrodeionization for Descaling**







Company Name: Aquagenesis

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

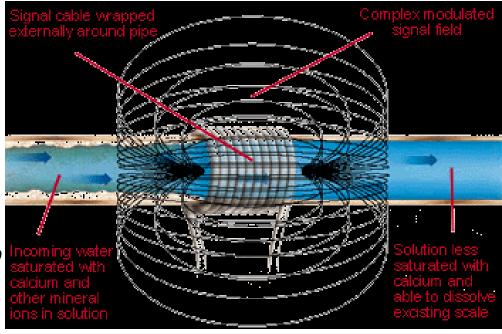
Product: Descaling, purification by RO

Patent:

Market status: For residential, commercial

and industrial use

- Based on a proven proprietary and patented technology
- Developed at Siemens Water Technologies Corp.
- Suitable for pharma, semiconductor and power applications





Company Name: Epuramat

Country: Luxembourg

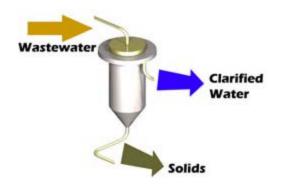
Promoters/Investors: Private

Product: Box4Water, ExSep (extreme separation)

Patent : Appln no. 12/092334

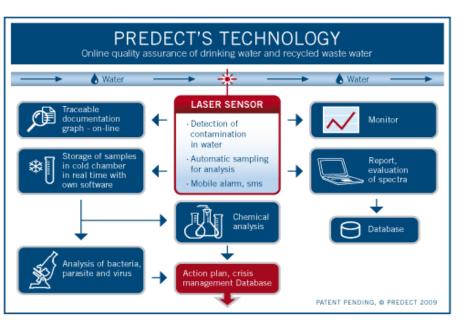
Market status: Installed in Europe

- Epuramat's 'ExSep' (Extreme Separation)
  unit replaces primary and most of the
  secondary wastewater treatments in one
  small unit.
- The ExSep accelerates the extraction process by taking advantage of the inertia of solid materials in a hydraulic redirectioning process





#### **Real Time Water Monitoring**



Company Name: Predect
Country: Sweden

Promoters/Investors: Sudhir and Ulla Choudhary

Product: Predect 100, Predect 300, Predect 500

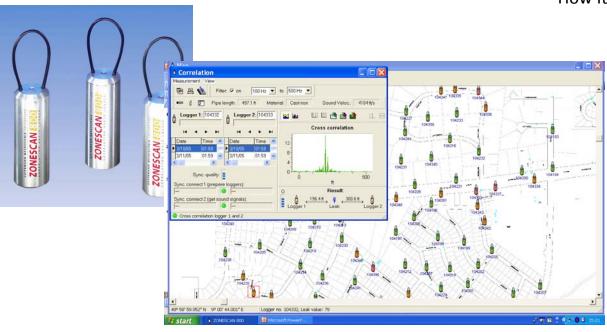
Patent:

Market status: 6 installations since 2008

- When a laser beam is beamed through water, it causes refraction, light scattering and light extinction
- A software algorithm based on specific treatment plant's water profile analyses it,
- Detects the microbial contamination and classifies pollutants.

#### **Accoustic Leak Detection Technology**

#### How It works?



Company Name: Guttermann International

Country: Zurich, Switzerland

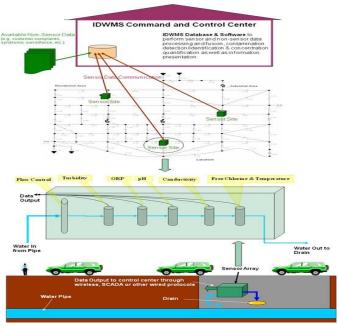
Promoters/Investors:

Product: STAR-ZoneScan

Patent :

Market status: in use

#### **Continuous Online Monitoring**



Company Name: A.U.G Signals Ltd

Country: Canada

Promoters/Investors:

Product: Triton intelligent water monitoring

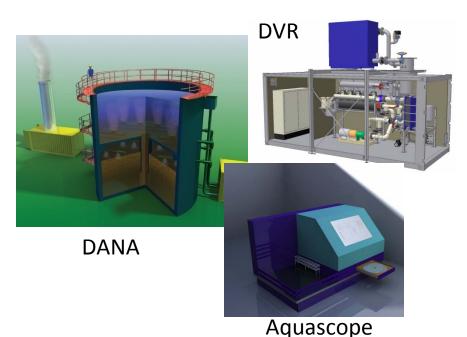
Patent:

Market status:

- Contaminant assessment, online monitoring is done by online spectrometric method
- It is based on AUG Signals' advanced detection, data fusion, probability and decision making algorithms.

# Interdisciplinary Sciences

#### Dynamic Vapor Recompression (DVR)



Company Name: Aquaexplorer

Country: Netherlands

Promoters/Investors : Spin off from Van Hall Institute

Product: Aquascope, energy efficient evaporation

technology for treatment of brine streams, DANA (in partner with Agwise), ToxBox

Patent:

Market status: Early stage firm,

- DANA Dynamic ANaerobic and Aerobic Solution
- Aquascope biomonitor to continuously monitor the microbiological composition of a fluid on line. based on Fluorescent In Situ Hybridisation (FISH), using bacteriaspecific DNA-probes.
- ToxBox an autonomous, sensitive and semi specific technique for rapid detection of several groups of biotoxicity. (to develop into autonomous detection system for measuring toxicity in for example drinking water distribution networks.)

#### **Structured Matrix Technology**



Company Name: General Ecology

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Richard T. Williams

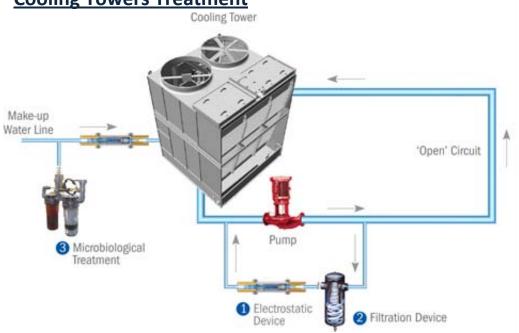
Product: First Need XL Water Purifier

Patent: 5569374

Market status: Available online and in stores

- 3 stage purification
- Removes pesticides and heavy metals
- Disinfects
- Works for 150 gal
- New Costs \$112
- Cartridge costs \$56
- A biocide and a filter with 0.1 u to 10 u Structured Matrix Tech:
- 1. Ultrafine Submicron Microfiltration,
- 2. Molecular Capture and Broad Spectrum
- 3. Adsorption
- 4. Electrochemical Separations,

**Cooling Towers Treatment** 



Company Name: EnviroTowers inc. now

Evandtec Inc.,

Country: Canada

Promoters/Investors: XPV Capital

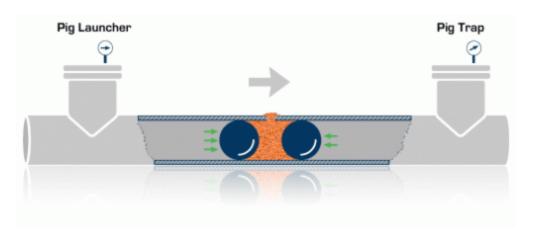
Product: Cooling tower treatment

Patent:

Market status: In use

- Electrostatic Device
- Filtration Device
- Microbiological Treatment
- Precipitates calcium carbonate and acts to remove existing scale from cooling equipment surfaces and prevent future scaling, then filters and goes through microbiological treatment
- Scaling, Biofouling and corrosion are reduced

#### **Leak Detection and Sealing**



#### How It works?

- Specially formulated spongy, bulletshaped object resembling a pig is sent through the pipe internally
- The curative substance is "trapped" between two "pigs"; and once reaching the area of the leaks is literally forced into the cavity and seals it internally.

Company Name: Curapipe Technologies

Country: Israel

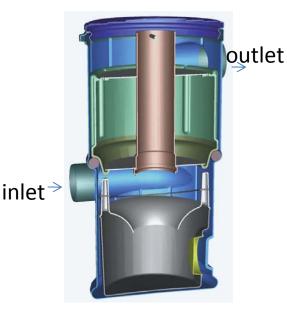
Promoters/Investors: Private

Product: *Curapipe systems* 

Patent:

Market status: Early stage start up

#### Nitrate, Phosphate and Heavy Metals Removal





Company Name: Freytech Inc.

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Private

Product: Ecostorm plus

Patent:

Market status: In use

- Sedimentation, filtration, adsorption and precipitation on to the concrete fillers
- Water enters through the inlet and the sediments are collected at the bottom
- Laminar flow get the water through the cement fillers where filtration occurs
- Heavy metals and other dissolved solids are adsorbed by the modified porous concrete surface
- The pH is buffered which causes precipitation and the fine pores allow water to seep through the media

#### **Single Washable Filter and UV**







Company Name: Fourwinds Enterprises

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors:

Product: *Portable water purification unit* 

Patent: Pending

Market status: Looking for funding

- A single washable filter and Ultraviolet sterilization element which kills virtually all micro-organisms.
- No chemicals added.
- Powered by a solar charged battery, or an external source, like a vehicle battery.
- The system can produce up to 30 gallons per hour.

#### Dissolved Metals Detection by Fluorescence

#### How it works?

- ToxAlert real time toxin identification using Extreme UV Fluorescence
- TapeAlert detects biological spores to single spore level
- PDL detects pipeline defects
- Patented method to capture the Nano Cellular Carbon (NCC) structure upto 100 fold concentration and
- A novel x-ray fluorescence geometry (XRF) for detection

Company Name: American Micro Detections Systems

Country: USA

Promoters/Investors: Badger Meter, Inc

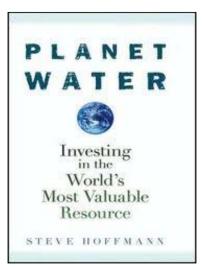
Product: ToxAlert, TapeAlert, PDL, REX x-ray

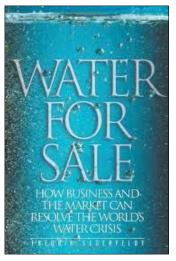
Fluorescense Instrument

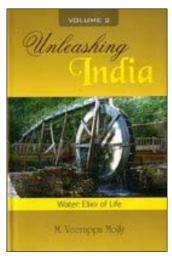
Patent: US 7016462

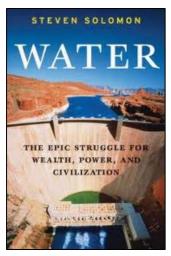
Market status: Operations in place by June 2011

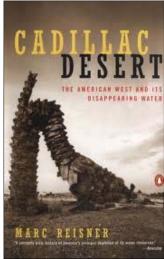
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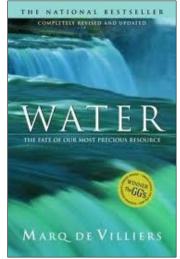


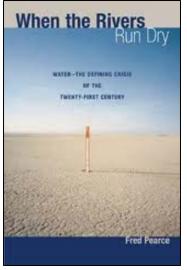




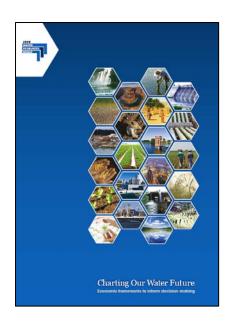




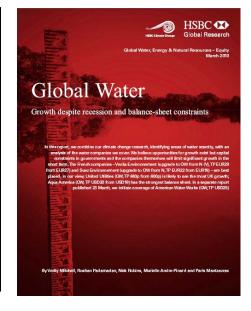


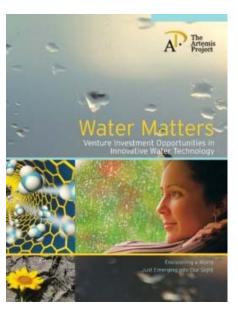


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